## **Morning Comment**

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Thursday 16 May 2024 07:24 am

## Dollar retains its softer tone

The focus yesterday was on the US macro diary with the release of some key indicators for April. The CPI inflation numbers were the main point of interest. Both headline and core inflation rates were in line with expectations, at 3.4% y/y and 3.6% y/y, respectively, indicating an easing in inflationary pressures last month. Meanwhile, the US retail sales report disappointed versus the consensus. Headline sales were flat in the month of April (vs. f'cast for +0.4% m/m). This combined with a downward revision to the March number suggests a weakening in US consumer spending over recent months.

In terms of market reaction, bond yields fell and this was not just confined to US Treasuries. Meanwhile, interest rate expectations shifted lower, with around 50bps of Fed rate cuts now priced in by year end. Against this backdrop, equity markets registered gains. From a currency perspective, the signs of easing in US inflation and a softening in the all-important household expenditure side of the economy created an unhelpful setting for the dollar.

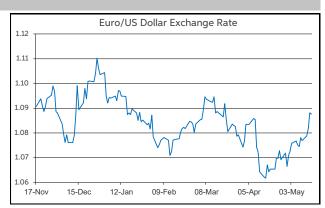
This was reflected in the dollar continuing to give up some ground to both the euro and sterling. In level terms, EUR/USD consolidated its positon above \$1.08, trading up into the top half of the \$1.08-1.09 band. At the same time, GBP/USD moved above the midpoint of \$1.26-1.27. The action in EUR/GBP was confined to a very tight range just below the 86p mark. Elsewhere, the yen has registered some gains over the past 24 hours.

Looking ahead to today, the US economy will remain in focus with most of the data due for release coming from across the Atlantic. This includes industrial production and housing starts (both April) as well as the latest weekly jobless claims numbers.

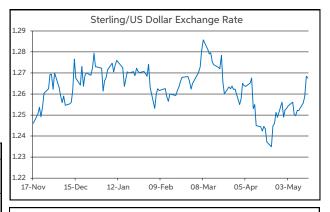
John Fahey, Senior Economist, AIB

| Today's Opening FX Rates         |        |          |          |  |
|----------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|--|
|                                  |        | % Change |          |  |
|                                  |        | Day *    | End 2023 |  |
| EUR/USD                          | 1.0876 | 0.51     | -1.45    |  |
| EUR/GBP                          | 0.858  | -0.13    | -1.02    |  |
| GBP/USD                          | 1.2676 | 0.66     | -0.42    |  |
| GBP/EUR                          | 1.1651 | 0.13     | 1.03     |  |
| USD/JPY                          | 154.22 | -1.36    | 9.33     |  |
| EUR/JPY                          | 167.76 | -0.85    | 7.79     |  |
| * v Previous Day's European Open |        |          |          |  |
| See Next Page for More Rates     |        |          |          |  |

| Opening Interest Rates |              |       |       |            |      |      |
|------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|------------|------|------|
|                        | Money Market |       |       | Swap Rates |      |      |
|                        | Base Rate    | 1-Mth | 3-Mth | 1-Yr       | 2-Yr | 5-Yr |
| USD                    | 5.38         | 5.44  | 5.59  | 5.36       | 4.91 | 4.40 |
| EUR                    | 4.50         | 3.84  | 3.82  | 3.60       | 3.23 | 2.79 |
| GBP                    | 5.25         | 5.19  | 5.10  | 4.84       | 4.70 | 4.16 |









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

FX Spot Karl Cooke FX Options Mark Tuite Reuters AIBG.I Morning Comment John Fahey Shane Gargan Phone 00353-1-7724018 Goment John Fahey john,j.fahey@aib.ie

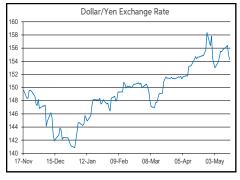
## **Opening Levels**



| 0.858   |
|---------|
| 1.0876  |
| 167.76  |
| 11.6044 |
| 7.4607  |
| 11.6218 |
| 0.98    |
| 1.6287  |
| 8.4887  |
| 1.4812  |
|         |

| Sterling |         |  |  |  |
|----------|---------|--|--|--|
| GBP/EUR  | 1.1651  |  |  |  |
| GBP/USD  | 1.2676  |  |  |  |
| GBP/CAD  | 1.7262  |  |  |  |
| GBP/NZD  | 2.073   |  |  |  |
| GBP/JPY  | 195.49  |  |  |  |
| GBP/SEK  | 13.5207 |  |  |  |
| GBP/DKK  | 8.6932  |  |  |  |
| GBP/NOK  | 13.543  |  |  |  |
| GBP/CHF  | 1.1422  |  |  |  |
| GBP/AUD  | 1.8981  |  |  |  |

| Dollar  |         |  |  |  |
|---------|---------|--|--|--|
| USD/JPY | 154.22  |  |  |  |
| USD/CAD | 1.3618  |  |  |  |
| USD/CHF | 0.9008  |  |  |  |
| USD/CNY | 7.217   |  |  |  |
| USD/BRL | 5.1361  |  |  |  |
| USD/RUB | 91.015  |  |  |  |
| USD/INR | 83.4975 |  |  |  |
|         |         |  |  |  |
| AUD/USD | 0.6677  |  |  |  |
| NZD/USD | 0.6113  |  |  |  |
|         |         |  |  |  |



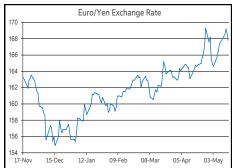
US Swap Curve

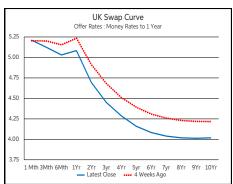
5.50

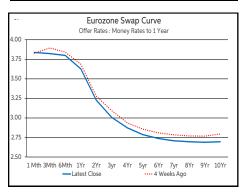
4.75

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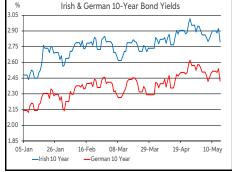
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1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr
— Latest Close •••• 4 Weeks Ago



|                  | Debt           | Markets     |              |        |  |  |
|------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|--------|--|--|
|                  |                |             | Change bps   |        |  |  |
|                  | Close          | Day         | 4 Weeks      | End 23 |  |  |
| 10 Year Yield %  |                |             |              |        |  |  |
| US               | 4.36           | -9          | -23          | +50    |  |  |
| Germany          | 2.42           | -12         | -5           | +40    |  |  |
| UK               | 4.07           | -10         | -20          | +53    |  |  |
| Ireland          | 2.82           | -13         | -8           | +46    |  |  |
| Belgium          | 2.96           | -12         | -7           | +27    |  |  |
| France           | 2.92           | -14         | -6           | +37    |  |  |
| Italy            | 3.74           | -16         | -15          | +4     |  |  |
| Spain            | 3.19           | -15         | -11          | +20    |  |  |
| Portugal         | 3.05           | -13         | -11          | +27    |  |  |
| Greece           | 3.45           | -11         | +0           | +37    |  |  |
| 5 Year Swap %    |                |             |              |        |  |  |
| US               | 4.36           | -11         | -26          | +57    |  |  |
| Eurozone         | 2.79           | -11         | -6           | +36    |  |  |
| UK               | 4.16           | -9          | -23          | +51    |  |  |
| 2<br>Year Swap % |                |             |              |        |  |  |
| US               | 4.89           | -10         | -22          | +55    |  |  |
| Eurozone         | 3.23           | -8          | -4           | +43    |  |  |
| UK               | 4.69           | -7          | -21          | +43    |  |  |
| 10 Year Governme | nt Bond Spread | s to Benchn | <br>nark bps |        |  |  |
| Ireland          | 40             | -1          | -4           | +6     |  |  |
| Belgium          | 54             | -0          | -3           | -12    |  |  |
| France           | 50             | -2          | -1           | -3     |  |  |
| Italy            | 131            | -4          | -10          | -36    |  |  |
| Spain            | 77             | -3          | -7           | -19    |  |  |
| Portugal         | 63             | -1          | -7           | -13    |  |  |
| Greece           | 103            | +1          | +5           | -2     |  |  |

| Commodities    |                          |          |       |        |  |
|----------------|--------------------------|----------|-------|--------|--|
|                |                          | % Change |       |        |  |
|                | Close Day 4 Weeks End 23 |          |       |        |  |
| Brent Oil      | 82.75                    | +0.45    | -5.20 | +7.41  |  |
| West Texas Oil | 71.65                    | -0.17    | -1.90 | -1.27  |  |
| Gold \$        | 2386.0                   | +1.19    | +1.07 | +15.68 |  |

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