Morning Comment

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Wednesday 15 May 2024 07:08 am

Spotlight on US inflation today

The action on currency markets yesterday saw the dollar continue to give up some ground to the euro and sterling. This occurred amid a softening in US Treasury yields/market rates. The weaker dollar tone is reflected in EUR/USD operating above the \$1.08 threshold this morning, while GBP/USD is changing hands up near to \$1.26. Elsewhere, EUR/GBP continues to trade in and around the 86p mark.

Ahead today, we get the key data highlight of the week with US CPI inflation for April due. Inflation numbers over the coming months will play a key role in the Fed's policy deliberations on when to start cutting rates. At its most recent meeting in early May, the Fed stated that it will have to keep rates at their current level for longer than previously envisaged. This is because the downtrend in US inflation stalled in Q1, meaning the Fed does not have enough confidence that it will achieve its 2% inflation target.

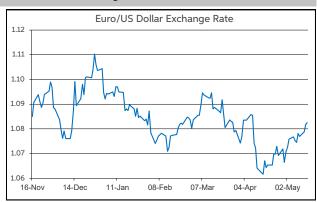
Today's US inflation numbers entail some two-way risk for the dollar. If they print ahead of forecasts then this could provide some upside support to the currency. However, if they come in softer than expected, then the dollar could experience some further downward pressure. The consensus is for both the headline and core rates to ease marginally in April, to 3.4% (from 3.5%) and 3.6% (from 3.8%), respectively. Aside from the CPI data, retail sales for April are also worthy of some attention on the US diary today.

Meanwhile, the second reading of Eurozone Q1 GDP, employment for Q1 and industrial production for March are the main releases of note on this side of the Atlantic. However, barring any major surprises, they are not be anticipated to have much directional impact on the euro.

John Fahey, Senior Economist, AIB

Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
		Day *	End 2023	
EUR/USD	1.0825	0.38	-1.91	
EUR/GBP	0.8593	0.05	-0.87	
GBP/USD	1.2596	0.35	-1.04	
GBP/EUR	1.1632	-0.05	0.87	
USD/JPY	156.3	-0.06	10.80	
EUR/JPY	169.24	0.33	8.75	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
See Next Page for More Rates				

Opening Interest Rates						
		Money Market		Swap Rates		
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	5.38	5.43	5.59	5.41	5.00	4.50
EUR	4.50	3.83	3.83	3.66	3.31	2.89
GBP	5.25	5.19	5.11	4.89	4.77	4.25









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

FX Spot Karl Cooke FX Options Mark Tuite Reuters AIBG.I Morning Comment John Fahey Shane Gargan Phone 00353-1-7724018 Gold john,j.fahey@aib.ie

Opening Levels



Euro	
EUR/GBP	0.8593
EUR/USD	1.0825
EUR/JPY	169.24
EUR/SEK	11.6941
EUR/DKK	7.4609
EUR/NOK	11.6816
EUR/CHF	0.9804
EUR/AUD	1.6292
EUR/HKD	8.4557
EUR/CAD	1.4765

Sterling				
GBP/EUR	1.1632			
GBP/USD	1.2596			
GBP/CAD	1.718			
GBP/NZD	2.0785			
GBP/JPY	196.88			
GBP/SEK	13.6018			
GBP/DKK	8.6792			
GBP/NOK	13.5858			
GBP/CHF	1.1409			
GBP/AUD	1.8956			

Dollar					
USD/JPY	156.3				
USD/CAD	1.3638				
USD/CHF	0.9055				
USD/CNY	7.2256				
USD/BRL	5.1289				
USD/RUB	91.275				
USD/INR	83.4859				
AUD/USD	0.6644				
NZD/USD	0.6058				



US Swap Curve

5.50

5.00

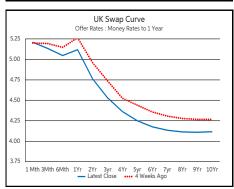
4.75

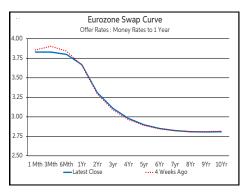
4.50

4.25

4.00







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr
— Latest Close •••• 4 Weeks Ago



Debt Markets				
			Change bps	
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 23
10 Year Yield %				
US	4.45	-4	-21	+59
Germany	2.54	+3	+5	+51
UK	4.18	-0	-13	+64
Ireland	2.95	+4	+1	+59
Belgium	3.09	+3	+3	+40
France	3.06	+5	+5	+50
Italy	3.90	+4	-2	+20
Spain	3.34	+4	+1	+35
Portugal	3.18	+2	-1	+40
Greece	3.56	+4	+7	+49
5 Year Swap %				
US	4.47	-6	-24	+67
Eurozone	2.90	+3	+2	+47
UK	4.25	-1	-19	+60
 2 Year Swap %				
US	4.99	-4	-17	+66
Eurozone	3.31	+2	+2	+52
UK	4.76	-2	-19	+50
10 Year Governme	ent Bond Spread	ds to Benchi	nark bps	
Ireland	41	+1	-4	+7
Belgium	54	+0	-3	-12
France	52	+1	-O	-1
Italy	136	+1	-7	-32
Spain	80	+1	-5	-16
Portugal	64	-1	-7	-12
Greece	102	+0	+1	-3

Commodities					
		% Change			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 23	
Brent Oil	82.38	-1.18	-8.49	+6.93	
West Texas Oil	71.65	-0.17	-1.90	-1.27	
Gold \$	2358.0	+0.94	-1.04	+14.32	

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